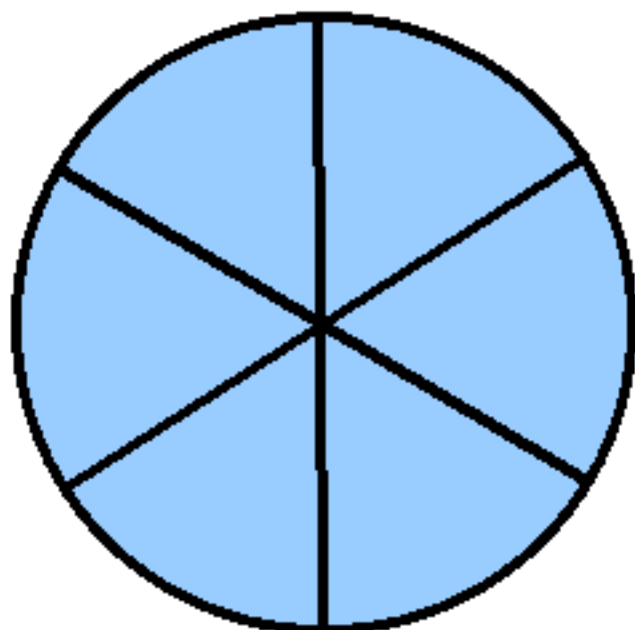




# NUMBER

## Fractions



# Sixths

